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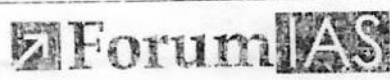
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MGP 2025

TEST CODE 8 1 4 5 2 5

Time Allowed : Three Hours
समय : तीन घंटे



Maximum Marks : 250
अधिकतम अंक : 250

GENERAL STUDIES / सामान्य अध्ययन

Name Of Candidate परीक्षार्थी का नाम	Monika Srivastava		
Roll No./अनुक्रमांक	13100 77529	Medium/माध्यम	English <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> हिंदी <input type="checkbox"/>
Center Code/परीक्षा केंद्र	Offline	Date/दिनांक	06/07/25

*Center Code For Online - 1900 / Delhi : Karol bagh - 1901, ORN - 1902, Mukharji Nagar - 1903 / Patna : Boring Rd. - 2001 / Hyderabad : Jawahar Nagar - 2101

INDEX TABLE / अनुक्रमणिका			INSTRUCTION / अनुदेश		
Q. No. प्र.सं.	Max. Marks अधिकतम अंक	Marks Obtained प्राप्तांक			
1 (a,b)	20	9.00	1. Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet. कृपया उत्तर पुस्तिका में नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर और मोबाइल नंबर भरें।		
2 (a,b)	20	8.50	2. There are TWELVE questions printed in ENGLISH & HINDI, all questions are compulsory उत्तर पुस्तिका में अंग्रेजी/हिंदी में बारह प्रश्न दिए गए हैं, सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।		
3 (a,b,c)	30	11.75	3. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it. प्रत्येक प्रश्न/भाग के लिए निर्धारित अंक उसके सामने अंकित किए गए हैं।		
4 (a,b)	20	7.75	4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. उत्तर प्रवेश पत्र में अधिकृत माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए, जो कि दिए गए स्थान में इस प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यूसीए) पुस्तिका के कवर पर स्पष्ट रूप से लिखा जाना चाहिए।		
5 (a,b)	20	5.75	5. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off. प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, यदि निर्दिष्ट हो, का पालन किया जाए। प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़े गये किसी भी पृष्ठ या पृष्ठ के भाग को स्पष्ट रूप से काट दें।		
6 (a,b)	20	7.25			
7	↑	9.50			
8		10.00			
9		9.75			
10	(20)	8.25			
11		7.10			
12		3.00			
13					
14					
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20					
Total/कुल अंक	250	98.00	For Student Only / केवल परीक्षार्थी प्रयोग हेतु		
Examiner's Discretion/मूल्यांकन कर्ता का विवेक :	(-5) free extra time		Start Time/प्रारंभ करने का समय : 10:00 am	End Time/समाप्त करने का समय : 01:30 pm	+30 min Extra!
Total Marks/कुल अंक :	(93)		Mode Of Examination/ परीक्षा की विधि : English Offline	Online/ऑनलाइन <input type="checkbox"/>	Offline/ऑफलाइन <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
*Examiner's Discretion is the marks awarded at the discretion of the examiner based on your overall impression, on the basis of (but not limited to) your handwriting, presentation, use of diagrams, flowcharts, facts and figures or absolutely anything that he/she liked in your copy. मूल्यांकन कर्ता का विवेक अंक, आपकी लिखावट, प्रस्तुति आदि के उपयोग, फ्लोचार्ट, तथ्यों और आंकड़ों या समग्र रूप किसी अन्य विषय वस्तु, जो मूल्यांकन कर्ता को आपकी कॉपी में पसंद आयी के आधार पर (लेकिन इन्हीं तक सीमित नहीं) पर दिए गए अंक हैं।			For Office Use Only / केवल कार्यालय प्रयोग हेतु		
ECN CODE/ ईसीएन कोड :	1286		EG/ईजी : ① ② ● ④ ⑤	Evaluation Date/ मूल्यांकन तिथि :	

Note: Students are expected to incorporate suggestions from the feedback provided in the answers. Discussion classes for the tests are also available online in your portal to aid in your preparation. Further, students are requested to see the good copies of the tests and learn from them. You can also discuss your copy with a Mentor and discover ways and means to improve your answers, or if you have any issues with this test / copy. Ask specific questions, to get specific answers.

EXAMINER'S REMARKS

Dear Aspirant;

Section A

Strength:

- You have Completed all the Qs that good approach to score decent marks. Use of epi & Context specific answer in good approach.

Areas of Improvement

- While Introducing & Concluding answers, limit in 3-4 lines.
 - Use ethical key words more to give domain specific ans.
 - You can also use flow charts to save time & complete paper on time.
- Overall Good understanding of subject matter. All T

Section B

Strength:

- Attempting all case studies in good way to score marks. Addressing key demand of case through various examples is also good approach.

Areas of Improvement

- Try to introduce the case in broader terms in generalist, not give biased Intro. Like in Q. 11.
- Give focus on key demand of the case, it'll save time, like in Q. 11 & 12.
- Use ethical theories to justify your arguments!

CRITERIA FOR THE FEEDBACK SECTION AT THE END OF EACH QUESTION

- AWIS = Answered What is Asked.** This means whether you have addressed the core demand of the question or not. Addressing the core demand of the question gets you an objectively fair score. It is examiner's perception if you have understood the question and if you know the answer in the first place. Creative answer writing, sometimes missing the core demand, may fetch very high or very low scores, and exposes your answer to the subjectivity of the examiner.
- CD & VA = Content Density & Value Addition.** Examiner will evaluate the quality and quantity of your content in the answer. In the same word limit and space limit have you (a) written what is asked (b) gone beyond what is asked (c) enriched answers through combination of (but not all!) suggestions, ideas, quotes, flowcharts, diagrams, facts and figures, data etc. This affects objective components of assessment.
- S & F = Structure & Flow =** Whether you have structured your answer properly or not. Whether the answer has been broken into parts and sub-parts and each part has been addressed appropriately or not. Whether the flow of the answer is maintained. Affects both subjective and objective components of assessment.
- P & R =** How your answer performs on the criteria of **presentation, ease of read, clarity and apparent effort** in writing the answer. This affects the subjective components of assessment.

Overall Good effort

Keep writing!

ALL THE BEST

Section - A

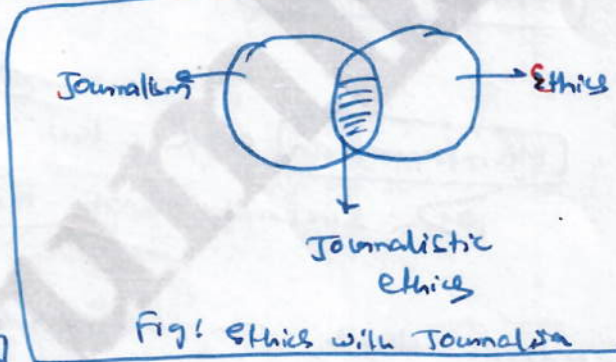
Q.1) a) What constitutes journalistic ethics? Highlight the role of media, particularly mass media, in shaping ethical values in contemporary times. (10 marks, 150 words)

नैतिकता युक्त पत्रकारिता क्या है? समकालीन समय में नैतिक मूल्यों को आकार देने में मीडिया, विशेष रूप से जनसंचार माध्यमों की भूमिका पर प्रकाश डालिए। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Journalistic Ethics is adoption of values, ethics and morality which strengthen the 4th pillar of democracy and acts as guiding light

Apt. Introduction!
Defining key words is good approach!

Role of Mass media in shaping ethical values in contemporary times:



① Enhances transparency via Information dissemination

↳ Google news providing free access to information

② Enforces Accountability from various organs of government
↳ Impartial Reporting of Corruption Cases

③ Gives Voice to the voiceless
↳ Social media & Me too campaign widely covered by mass media.

④ leads to Participatory Governance
↳ Citizen editorials demanding response from executive

⑤ Fairness in reporting actual information
↳ Operation Window news

Suitable points mentioned w.r.t. role of mass media in ethical values!

However, recently there have been issues with regards to reporting of mass media due to below reasons:

- ① Sensationalisation of news to gain TRP
 ↳ click baits to garner views
- ② Irresponsible media reporting creates panic
 ↳ Disaster management reports, mental health reporting
- ③ National Security issues ↳ live streaming of also confidential information during 26/11 attacks
- ④ Misinformation and lack of Objectivity
 ↳ Sachin Singh media trial

Appropriate negative influence of mass media pointed out!
 ↳ Reinforce stereotype & biases!

Journalistic ethics can be enhanced using -

- ① Code of Conduct ↳ USA follows yellow Journalism
- ② More powers to Press Council of India to also cover social media as well
- ③ Institutional reforms to seek accountability
- ④ Self-Regulating Entities for significant media

Good way to suggest reforms!

Quality thinking in conclusion in apt way!
As Gandhiji says a stroke of pen has the biggest power, either to transform lives for the better or destroy lives. The ethical side of journalism can be adopted from ideals of Raja Ram Mohan Roy, a true liberator of Press

Feedback

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#	G	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA	✓		
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		
Please put tick marks in the above table.			
Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.			
TOTAL MARKS	4.5		

well addressed answers maintain some flow of answer in Section A!

b) Young people with ethical conduct are not willing to come forward to join active politics. Suggest steps to motivate them to come forward. (10 marks, 150 words)

नैतिक आचरण वाले युवा सक्रिय राजनीति में शामिल होने के लिए आगे आने को तैयार नहीं हैं। उन्हें आगे आने हेतु प्रेरित करने के लिए सुझाव दें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Political Attitude of young people towards active politics has been eroding since last 75 years of independence. Despite having universal adult franchise, participation of youth of India is not upto expectations.

Valid intro
Referencing to key words is good approach!

(Participation in active politics)

Reasons for not willing to come forward

- ① Disincentive to join politics amidst rising criminalisation of politics (ADR: 43% face serious criminal charges Good point!)
- ② Incentives to join lucrative, high paying jobs ↳ Booming white collar IT jobs
- ③ Lack of intra party democracy
↳ Party tickets on basis of nepotism & favoritism
- ④ Lack of Role Models in active politics
↳ booming few members, average age exceeds 25
- ⑤ Apathy towards politics due to rising materialistic instincts and erosion of political morality

Relevant points
highlights!
Also
↳ Significant entry barriers.
(dynastic politics, casteism)
etc

- ① Increasing polarization among youth due to → Fear of failure!
 echo chambers on social media
 ↳ Strong dissatisfaction towards politics ← Herd mentality
 etc.

Steps to motivate them to come forward

- ① Political Reforms like intra party democracy to encourage active participation
 ↳ Taxation benefits to parties engaging youth

- ② Value Education in school curriculum to focus on political democracy ↳ Panchajanya principles

- ③ Expedite implementation of Wani Shakti Bill to enhance women representation ↳ Empathetic politics

- ④ Encouraging Young Parliamentarians clubs ↳ Encouraging youth Parliament
societies in college and mandate participation

- ⑤ Social Influence and Persuasion using role models like Stambhvi Chaudhary ↳ Positive conditioning etc.

Suitable
steps
 mentioned
 to motivate
 youth to
 join active
 politics!

Also
 ↳ Encouraging
 youth
 Parliament

↳ Positive
conditioning
 etc.
Feedback
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Suitable
conclusion
 by my
 key theme of
 politics.

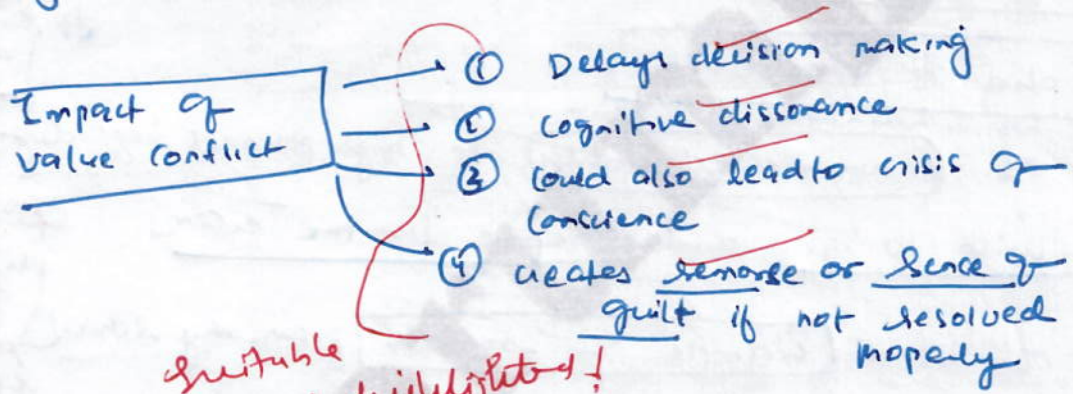
As India moves towards leaping demographic dividend, it is important to train youth to be active contributors of Indian politics. Code of Ethics among political parties could act as guiding light for safe environment

#	G	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA	✓		
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		
Please put tick marks in the above table. Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.			
TOTAL MARKS	4/50		

Q.2) a) What do you understand by value conflict? Give an example from your personal life where you faced a conflict between two values. How did you resolve it? (10 marks, 150 words)

मूल्य संघर्ष से आप क्या समझते हैं? अपने निजी जीवन से कोई ऐसा उदाहरण दीजिए जहाँ आपको दो मूल्यों के बीच संघर्ष का सामना करना पड़ा हो। आपने इसका समाधान कैसे किया? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

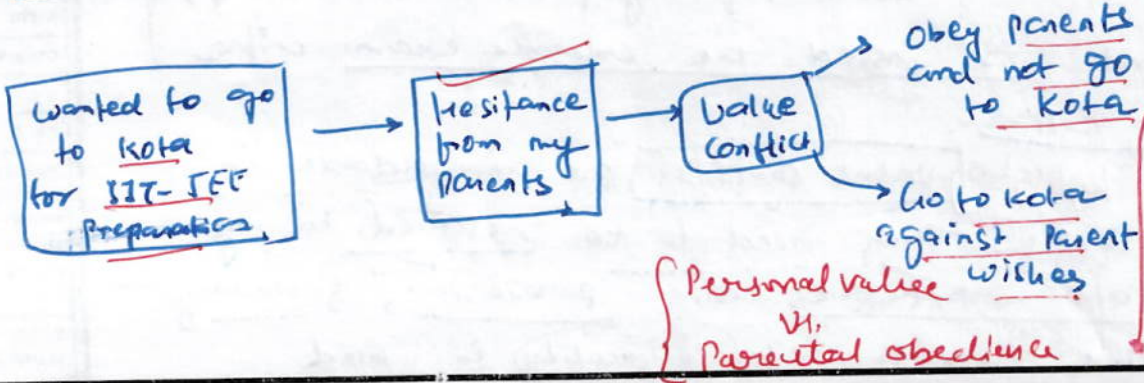
Value conflict occurs when there are 2 competing values during decision making where picking one value might go against another. This could lead to cognitive dissonance, hence causing mental discomfort.



Ans
Introductory
You can also add 1/2 eg's of such value conflict
↓
Economic (P)
vs
Env. Consvrt

EXAMPLE FROM PERSONAL LIFE

Amidst facing value conflict in many situations, one example stands out where resolving the conflict was a daunting challenge



Being a female child, and first time for my parents, they were apprehensive towards sending me to Kota due to below reasons -

- ① Female safety when living alone
- ② Social Isolation → Mental Health
- ③ uncertainty as nobody had gone to Kota

whereas to achieve academic excellence and find a conducive environment, I was keen to go to Kota as I had a role model in my school who had an influence over me.

How did I resolve it

① I communicated clearly to my parents regarding my wish to go and prepare for the exam.

② I used example of seniors from my school who had gone and succeeded in the exam (Persuasion Strategy)

③ I provided assurance to them that I will be alert and careful, take care of my mental health and share with them all my issues.

Eventually my parents agreed to send me and I passed the entrance exam with

Valid argument set!

Resolution aspect is ok!

Also highlight key ethical terms which were used in such situation!

Feedback

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AWIS	✓		
CD & VA	✓		
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		

Please put tick marks in the above table.

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TOTAL MARKS 40

Appropriately closing colors

Concluded by highlighting value conflicts are unavoidable in one's life. They need to be resolved using appropriate strategies using persuasion, following objective methods with ethicality in mind

Good example quoted as per need of Q1.

b) Knowledge and skills are important, but they must be grounded in ethical principles for true success. In this context, discuss the importance of ethics in education and the role of educational institutions in imparting ethical values. (10 marks, 150 words)

ज्ञान और कौशल महत्वपूर्ण हैं, लेकिन सच्ची सफलता के लिए उन्हें नैतिक सिद्धांतों पर आधारित होना चाहिए। इस संदर्भ में, शिक्षा में नैतिकता के महत्व और नैतिक मूल्यों को प्रदान करने में शैक्षणिक संस्थानों की भूमिका पर चर्चा करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

"Knowledge without character is a sin" This is one of 7 lines by Crishiji and it reflects importance of building ethics in education

Good use of quote to introduce!

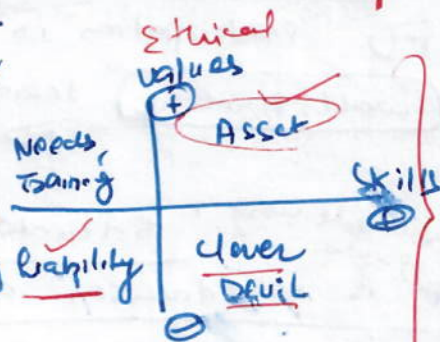
Importance of Knowledge and Skills

- ① Intellectual competence needed to perform and complete a task → understanding of cybersecurity issues by Police
- ② Attitude without aptitude is lame, hence leads to delay in decision making → Sitting on files
- ③ leads to economic growth and prosperity → Knowledge and skills of Montek Singh Ahluwalia during 1991 reforms

Crishiji's points mentioned with Imp. of Knowledge & Skills!

Importance of Ethics in Education

- ① Value education imbues universal values of equality, dignity etc → overall development → Panchaksha Principles of NEP 2020



relevant points!

② leads to social justice and inclusivity
 ↳ Raja Ram Mohan Roy used his education to bring Sati abolition changes

③ enhances governance and administration
 ↳ Anna Hazare Role in RTI → Transparency and accountability

④ International peace and harmony
 ↳ India 4th largest economy ↔ value of Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam

Valid points
also
 ↳ To ensure virtuous appln of skills
 ↳ To respect privacy of camp
 etc

Role of educational institutions

① Formal agent of primary socialization at the very foundational stage

② leads to punctuality and discipline
 ↳ punishment for teaching late

③ Formation of Brotherhood and fraternity, equality
 ↳ Mid day meal, school uniform

④ Leadership skills are built in schools
 ↳ Participation in extra-curricular

⑤ Wall painting lead to Inclusivity and diversity
 ↳ Sab Padha Sab Badha

Points are ok
also add diverse & ethical work
 ↳ Moral/Ethical values thgt education
 ↳ Discipline & Team work
 etc

Feedback
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TOTAL MARKS 4.50

Valid Conclusion!
Good way to conclude any "quote"
"Educating mind without educating heart is no education at all." Hence, it is time to encourage ethical education in Amritsar

relevant points addressed

Q.3) What do the following quotes mean to you:

निम्नलिखित उद्धरण आपके लिए क्या मायने रखते हैं :

a) "To worship my country as a God is to bring curse upon it." Rabindranath Tagore

(10 marks, 150 words)

"अपने देश को ईश्वर के रूप में पूजना उस पर अभिशाप लाने के समान है।" रवींद्रनाथ टैगोर

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

The above quote by Rabindranath Tagore shows his unique views on nationalism during India's freedom struggle. According to him, narrow views of nationalism actually worked against national interests and we should promote international humanity over anything.

Worshipping leads to
Ultra-Nationalism

Valid
Intro
You can
brief it
in 3-4
lines!

Worshipping country as God : curse upon it

① Rising protectionism and inward looking policies would lead to global slowdown

↳ Make America Great Again and imposition of tariffs → work against USA economy in long run

Suitable
points
along
with
relevant
examples!

② Global Impact of Issues like Climate change, Terrorism

↳ USA withdrawal from Paris deal → Rise of global temperatures

③ "Peace anywhere is poverty everywhere"

↳ interconnectedness and Globalisation ↔ COVID-19 spread to all nations

④ Rising extremism and radicalisation in name of national interests

⑤ Increasing geo-political conflicts and disruption to global order for territorial assertiveness
 (a) chinese aggression, Ukraine war

Ally -
 ↳ Superiority complex dominates
 ↳ Can lead to tensions in multi-ethnic societies etc

However, worshipping country also leads to inculcating nationalism

① Putting country interests over personal interests
 (a) Sam Pitroda left lucrative job in USA for serving India

Valid argument!
 Or you can say it is responsible patriotism!

② creates sense of unity and integrity
 (a) Indian Diaspora as Rashbadoot by Hon'ble PM

③ Promotes universal values and encourages welfare of all
 (a) universal human rights in Constitution

You can conclude around Nationalism in 3-4 lines

As Shubrambara Shukla said, it looks like we are all citizens of one earth from space and there are no lines, no boundaries. Hence, coordination and cooperation among countries are needed for border issues along with unique national values

relevant aspects touched!

Feedback

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P & R	✓		

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TOTAL MARKS 4/25

b) "Your goodness is an impediment in your way, so let your eyes be red with anger, and try to fight the injustice with a firm hand." Sardar Patel (10 marks, 150 words)

"आपकी अच्छाई आपके मार्ग में बाधा बन रही है, इसलिए अपनी आंखों को क्रोध से लाल होने दे और अन्याय के खिलाफ मजबूती से लड़ने का प्रयास करें।" सरदार पटेल (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

The above quote by Sardar Patel shows the importance of adopting an Iron fist to fight injustice and also aligns with Gandhian principles of choosing violence over towards

Apt way to elaborate key words!

Goodness an Impediment in ways

- ① Gradualist approach of Moderates and cannot strike policy of British
- ② Search for finding perfect ways to achieve goals acts as hindrance
- ③ Good and Bad are morally relative words. British theory of white man's burden was actually colonial exploitation for us.
- ④ Sometimes means have to let go to achieve ends (consequentialist approach)

Points are valid but, use examples more!
Moral indecisiveness
↓
Encourages wrong decisions

Fighting Injustice with Anger and Firm Hand

- ① to create deterrence and serve national interests
operation Sindoor to fight cross border Terrorism

Good Example

② To achieve maximum welfare of all as per utilitarianism approach
 (eg) killing terrorist to save more lives

③ To undo historical injustice and achieve common good
 (eg) Extremist Moderates Revolutionaries → Freedom for India
 (Despite different means → all had same goal)

④ Zero tolerance towards social evils
like corruption, rape ↔ need of iron fist

⑤ Chanakya Policy of Sam-Bandh-Dand-Bhed for improving governance ↔ Philosophy of Governance

However, while approaching the front hand with red eyes, we must ensure care as -

① It is a slippery slope

(eg) Justifying mob lynching

② Moral Relativism might undermine absolute universal values (eg) Extremism Naxalism

✓ valued but focus more on
key demand
 ↓
more points for 1/2
Headings

Hence, it is most important to

be angry for the right purpose, with the right people and using the right method, at the right time. It is not easy but desired for better outcomes

Key conclusion by focusing key aspects

Feedback
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AWIS	✓		
CD & VA	✓		
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		
Please put tick marks in the above table. Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.			
TOTAL MARKS	3.75		

c) "Nearly all men can stand adversity, but if you want to test a man's character, give him power."
 Abraham Lincoln (10 marks, 150 words)

"लगभग सभी लोग प्रतिकूल परिस्थितियों का सामना कर सकते हैं, लेकिन यदि आप किसी व्यक्ति के चरित्र का परीक्षण करना चाहते हैं, तो उसे शक्ति दीजिए।" अब्राहम लिंकन। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

The above quote by Abraham Lincoln shows the repercussions of giving power. If given to wrong character, power can be destructive. But if given to righteous character, it can be transformative.

You can elaborate Abraham Lincoln's quote by explaining that

All men can stand adversity, but power is a real test

Power & adversity

① Needs emotional intelligence to handle power as self-control is needed.
 Ex) DM slapping citizens in COVID-19

Reveal & shape a person's true character!

② Absolute power corrupts absolutely.
 Ex) Discretionary power with civil servants can be used for personal gains → Pooja Singhal case

③ Power comes with great responsibility.
 Ex) Probity and Integrity needed to handle such responsibility → Durga Shakti Nagpal Sand Mafiya case

Suitable points added!

④ Power can be used for utilitarian change if person is virtuous. Ex) Pame Armstrong Madam

⑤ Power of Persuasion can lead to ethical or unethical leadership
 Ex) Gandhi → Mass Struggle (true)
 Ex) Hitler → Holocaust

Valid argument
 Substantive

⑥ Misuse of power can lead to destruction of lives and livelihoods
 Ex) Nuclear Power

Above # Powers gives to make ethical & Moral Choices!

However, power misuse apart from man's character is also a test of other factors at play -

① Institutional safeguards to avoid misuse of power

- CVC
- CBI
- RTI

Suitable Corrective Measures

② Protection to individuals facing misuse of power → whistleblower protection

③ Citizen Empowerment to put checks on power → voting out people misusing power

Valid conclusion
 By iteratively test them Hence, Lincoln's test for a man's integrity and nobility using powers holds relevance even today as there are multiple axis of powers in modern world.
 # relevant examples used!

Feedback
 (For OFFICE use only)

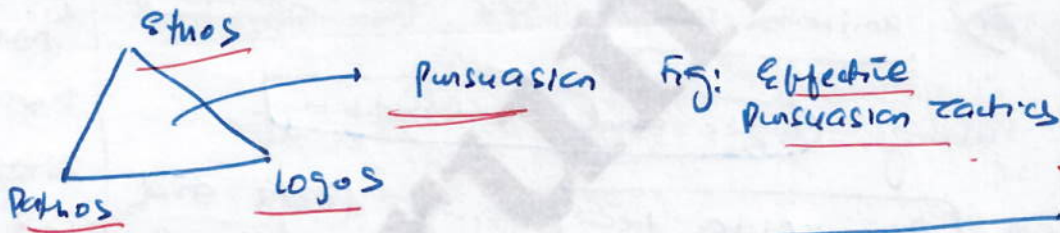
#	G	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA	✓		
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		
Please put tick marks in the above table. Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.			
TOTAL MARKS	375		

Q.4) a) How does persuasion help achieve a desired change in attitude? What are the elements of an effective persuasive approach? (10 marks, 150 words)

अनुनयन, मनोवृत्ति में वांछित परिवर्तन प्राप्त करने में कैसे मदद करता है? एक प्रभावी अनुनयन मनोवृत्ति के तत्वों का उल्लेख कीजिए? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Persuasion is the strategy to influence one's attitude using the right means, right communication and right medium. It is usually done intentionally on an individual or a group as targeted audience.

Good way to define key words!



Good! representation

Role of Persuasion in changing attitude

- ① using compliance with rule of law
 Ex) Persuade to wear helmets → Road safety
- ② using Internalisation mechanism
 Ex) Buddha's words to Angulimala that it is time you stop
- ③ Rewards and Punishment for a certain attitude
 Ex) Swachh Bharat mission → Pride / Disgust

relevant points highlighted work
 Role of Persuasion

- ④ using Visualisation technique to impact ABC model of attitude
 Ex) Mukesh ad for anti-smoking
- ⑤ Acts as Inspiration if done via impactful leaders
 Ex) PM Modi addressing nation during COVID-19

Also Add

↳ Through emotional appeal

↓ give eg's

↳ Logical reasoning

↓ use more ethical (key words)

Elements of Effective Persuasion

- ① Charisma of the leader matters
 Ex) Amitabh Bachchan for Polio campaign
- ② using Logic and Rationality
 Ex) RBI Karta Hai using facts and figures
- ③ choosing the Right means
 Ex) Social media to tap youth
- ④ Clear and concise wordings to create impact
 Ex) Beti Bachao Beti Bado
- ⑤ should Revolve conscience Ex) Darwaza Band Campaign

Valid that you can highlight main elements

- ① ↳ Source of message / Contact
- ② ↳ Whom to pursue (Audience)

③ → Message & Center **Feedback**
 (For OFFICE use only)

#	G	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA		✓	
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		
Please put tick marks in the above table.			
Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.			
TOTAL MARKS	3.50		

Valid Conclusions
 Persuasion main crux is

Who says what to whom!
Social Influence and Persuasion

acts via conditioning approach to change attitude. They must be done in the right direction for positive change

b) While ethics in private and public relations may differ, their impact on one another is undeniable. Discuss with examples. (10 marks, 150 words)

यद्यपि निजी और सार्वजनिक संबंधों में नैतिकता भिन्न हो सकती है, एक दूसरे पर उनका प्रभाव निर्विवाद है। उदाहरणों के साथ चर्चा करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Ethics in public life and private life deals with different set of values, different set of people. Hence, they may differ. However, both causes impact on one another, hence needs a cautious approach.

Elaborating
key words of Q is good way to start!

Difference between Ethics in Private and Public

Public	Private
values like <u>public service</u> , <u>objectivity</u>	values like <u>love</u> , <u>compassion</u> , <u>respect</u>
usually with <u>professional groups</u> , <u>peers</u> with whom values differ	usually with <u>personal space</u> like family, <u>friends</u>
Frequency with <u>interacting group</u> might not match	Frequency <u>match</u> due to <u>similar culture</u> etc
Might come under <u>Public scrutiny</u>	usually <u>not under Public scrutiny</u> ↓ ↳ Not codified but <u>self imposed</u>

Good use of tabular format to compare both.

Also add:-

Public
↳ Usually Codified
↓
↳ Laws, Rules
Code of Conduct

Impact on one another: undeniable

- ① 2nd ARC: Civil servants must put public ethics over private ethics at all times. Hence, there is clear precedence.
- ② Public representatives: Both see overlap due to increasing media scrutiny in public and private life. \Rightarrow Mandatory disclosure of assets in private life.
- ③ Lack of coherence between ethics in public and private \rightarrow hypocrisy. \Rightarrow MCA preaching about plastic usage but polluting environment at home.
- ④ Ethics in private life leads to ethics in public life. \Rightarrow Shashi giving up one meal himself before asking nation.

Suitable points mentioned:

Also:
Mention various eg's from historical events!
 \downarrow
Personal ethics
M.K. Gandhi
(Role of women in Freedom)
 \downarrow
Public spaces!
etc.

Right balance between private and public ethics.

- ① Build emotional intelligence to identify convergence and divergence.
- ② Accountability mechanisms to avoid negative influence.

Merit & Power

Concl. conclusions!
Using Gandhian techniques guiding light when there is a dilemma in right way between private and public ethics.
Balanced
ethics!

Gandhi's zakimani can act as guiding light when there is a dilemma in right way between private and public ethics.

relevant aspects of Govt touched!

Feedback

(For OFFICE use only)

#	C	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA	✓		
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		

Please put tick marks in the above table.
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TOTAL MARKS	4.25
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Q.5) a) How can responsible and informed social media use be nurtured among children to make the internet a safer space for them? (10 marks, 150 words)

बच्चों के बीच सोशल मीडिया के जिम्मेदार और सूचित उपयोग को कैसे बढ़ावा दिया जा सकता है ताकि इंटरनेट उनके लिए अधिक सुरक्षित स्थान बन सके? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Social media being an agent of socialisation among children plays a key role in nurturing and shaping them.

Responsible and informed social media to make internet a safe space

- ① Journalistic ethics for social media reporting \Rightarrow sensitive issues like rape, mental health
- ② Grievance redressal mechanism for children smooth and easy to access \Rightarrow Dedicated next helpline
- ③ Code of ethics on social media to avoid sharing of misinformation, fake news
- ④ Accountability mechanisms by social media intermediaries \Rightarrow taking down child sexual abuse material as soon as possible
- ⑤ Promoting empathy and compassion using role models \Rightarrow Malala for female education on Twitter

Valid Introduction!
 You can use NCAAP's data tool
 ↓
 32-1 (1) in cybercrimes against children! (2018).
 # You have maintained solutions oriented points!
 # Key demand of Q is How!
 ↓
 responsible & informed social media USE!

Q.5) a) How can responsible and informed social media use be nurtured among children to make the internet a safer space for them? (10 marks, 150 words)

बच्चों के बीच सोशल मीडिया के जिम्मेदार और सूचित उपयोग को कैसे बढ़ावा दिया जा सकता है ताकि इंटरनेट उनके लिए अधिक सुरक्षित स्थान बन सके? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

- ① Stringent action against perpetrators of technology enabled violence
 ↳ Naming and shaming on social media for deterrence
- ② Fixing child control tools and parental guides (Role of family)
- ③ Limiting screen time
- ④ Legislative framework to restrict control
 ↳ Australia law to ban usage of social media for children

Points like-

↳ Role of Parents & families!

↳ Role of Education & Institutions

↳ Role of developers
 ↓

↳ Sp. Parental control option in settings!

↳ Role of Peer groups etc

Relevant Conclusions
 ↳ by edged sword, self regulation and adequate institutional safeguards are need of the hour. we must bring an ethical revolution to protect future of nation.

use space wisely! & try to give points context specific!

Feedback

(For OFFICE use only)

#	G	A	P
AWIS		✓	
CD & VA		✓	
S & F		✓	
P & R		✓	

Please put tick marks in the above table.

Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.

TOTAL MARKS **2.25**

b) The philanthropy of influential personalities can serve as a catalyst for fostering ethical conduct and responsibility in society. Explain with the help of examples. (10 marks, 150 words)

प्रभावशाली व्यक्तित्वों की दानशीलता समाज में नैतिक आचरण और उत्तरदायित्व को बढ़ावा देने के लिए उत्प्रेरक का काम कर सकती है। उदाहरणों की सहायता से स्पष्ट कीजिए। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Philanthropy entails giving back to society as part of social responsibility via financial and non-financial medium

Catalyst for fostering ethical conduct and Responsibility

Appr way to define (key words) # you can add one such example

① Brings social justice and welfare of marginalised
 ex) Nanhi Kali Initiative by Mahindra

② leads to Sustainable development
 ex) Microsoft plastic free campaign

Suitable points with examples mention!

③ Conducive workspace and attracts Global Talent
 ex) Leadership of Satya Nadella in Microsoft

④ Promotes diversity and inclusivity in society
 ex) Period leaves by Zomato

⑤ Human Capital Development
 ex) Cancer care by TATA Memorial

⑥ Inspiration for youth and ambassadors
 → Teela advocacy for renewable energy
 led to emergence of startups in clean tech

Valid points

⑦ Promotion of Compassionate Capitalism
 → Ratan Tata Social Contribution
reputed by everyone

Apart from philanthropy of influential personalities, ethical conduct and responsibility

relevant but
You can mention these in brief

can be promoted by -

- ① Constitutional morality and Rule of Law
- ② Value education using NED 2020
- ③ Self introspection and de engineering
- ④ Code of conduct and code of ethics

Add more examples in context specific!

Way Forward

① Encourage youth by changing attitude towards philanthropy

② Transparency and accountability in donations, charity

author, conclude with broad view of philanthropy!

Can't promote this model of philanthropy of influential personalities

helps in filling the vacuum of governance and leads to citizen empowerment with right, ethical intentions

Corruption model!

Keep key words in mind!

Feedback
 (For OFFICE use only)

#	G	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA		✓	
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		

Please put tick marks in the above table.
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TOTAL MARKS	3.50
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Q.6) a) "In an increasingly complex world, emotional intelligence is a vital skill for civil servants, enabling them to navigate challenges, engage with diverse communities, and drive positive change." Elaborate. (10 marks, 150 words)

"एक तेजी से जटिल होते विश्व में, भावनात्मक बुद्धिमत्ता सिविल सेवकों के लिए एक महत्वपूर्ण कौशल है, जो उन्हें चुनौतियों का सामना करने, विविध समुदायों के साथ जुड़ने और सकारात्मक बदलाव लाने में सक्षम बनाती है।" सविस्तर वर्णन कीजिए। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Define Emotional Intelligence in Intro

Vital Skills for civil servants

① Better public-government relations

For Collector Puro of Kerala

② Helps in Crisis management

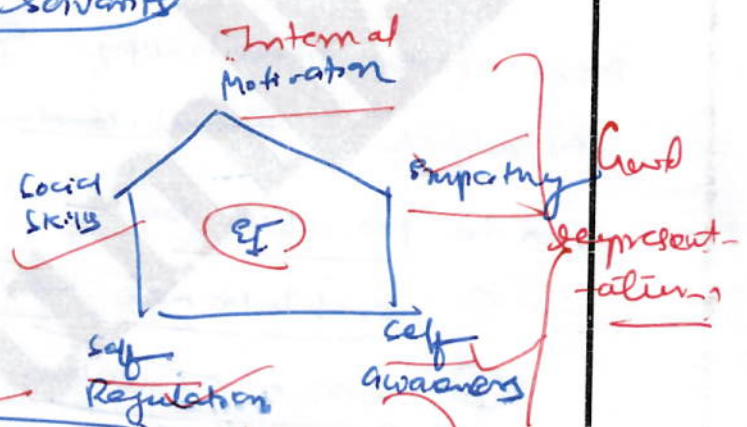
For Bangalore IPS Singu national anthem for mob control

③ leads to inclusivity and diversity

For Toa Singh appointed transgender in her office → empathy

④ Channelise negative emotions to create positive change

For Finding issue faced by Anusong → crowdfunding as innovation



⑥ Helps in motivating self and others

eg IAS posted in use areas motivating his subordinates

⑦ Better Social Skills to navigate challenges

- Handling tricky media questions
- Political pressure handling
- Punishment transfers

eg IAS Khemka resilient despite multiple transfers

⑧ Better work-life balance

eg More than 70% civil servants are overburdened → stress management skills

Building ES

① Training (Bharat Darshan, village tours)

② Value education (Ranachakra Principles)

③ Self Introspection and Reengineering (eg. Maintaining a journal)

④ Capacity Building (Mission Karmayogi)

Amidst rising complexities

diversity in views of stakeholders,

it is imperative for a civil servant to focus on

Emotional intelligence as it will make them reach new height of success

Introduce answer properly!

Also helps in

Resolution of situations of conflict

Integrate Empathetic

Attitude

M Governance etc

relevant points added

Feedback

(For OFFICE use only)

#	G	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA	✓	✓	
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		
Please put tick marks in the above table. Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.			
TOTAL MARKS	4/0		

Valid conclusion! by highlighting key words!

Emotional intelligence

b) Social values are more important than economic values. Discuss the above statement with examples in the context of inclusive growth of a nation. (10 marks, 150 words)

सामाजिक मूल्य आर्थिक मूल्यों से अधिक महत्वपूर्ण हैं। किसी राष्ट्र के समावेशी विकास के संदर्भ में उदाहरणों के साथ उपरोक्त कथन पर चर्चा करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Inclusive growth of a nation entails balancing social and economic values so that each nation of society contributes to growth and gets benefitted by growth.

Relevant introduction in context specific

Economic values : Inclusive Growth

① Economic growth entails increasing size of pie (Economic Survey 2022)

② Income deprivation leads to multiple deprivations → Health, Education, Access

③ Economic empowerment can break shackles of socio-economic barriers (eg. Female LFPR → women empowerment)

④ Rising economic inequality could lead to social unrest (1% Indians hold 77% wealth : Oxfam)

You can also start by defining the words

Social Values

Economic Values

Valid but also highlight!

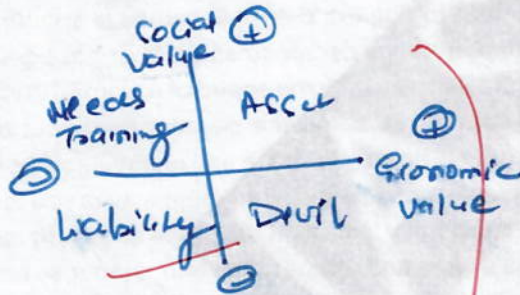
Economic Values are also important!

Global Indicators use economic values to measure growth → HDI (Standard of Living) / Poverty Index

ABP: it provides means of wealth creation

Social values: More Important

① Increasing concentration of wealth and regional disparities
 (eg) Global north south divide



↓
 can be redistributed (using social values)!
 ↓
 philanthropy etc

② Lack of social values → Erosion of morality
 (eg) Corruption perception of India

irrelevant points
 need more eg's

③ Perpetuates marginalisation of vulnerable groups
 (eg) Tribal displacement in 40% despite forming 8% of population

Upholds Justice & Equity principles

④ Environmental degradation
 (eg) Indiscriminate felling of trees in name of growth → Rise of Global Temperature

→ A climatic action

Feedback

(For OFFICE use only)

#	G	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA		✓	
S & F		✓	
P & R	✓		
Please put tick marks in the above table. Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.			
TOTAL MARKS	3.25		

Focusing only on economic values is not sustainable in long run. To achieve SDG 1, 2, 5, 7, 10, a right blend of social values and economic values are needed as it keeps up spirit of **Sabka Saath Sabka Videsh**

Valid conclusion by using SDG words!

Section - B

Q.7) You are a young and sincere employee who has recently joined a government office as an assistant to the director of your department. Being new to the workplace, you are eager to learn and grow in your role. Your superior, the director, is an experienced and intelligent person with extensive knowledge of various departments. You respect him not just for his professional skills but also for his willingness to guide and mentor you. You have built a good rapport with him and appreciate the chance to learn from such an accomplished individual.

As your relationship with your boss grows, he begins to rely on you more for work-related tasks. One day, due to ill health, he invites you to his home to help with some urgent work. When you reach his house and are about to ring the doorbell, you hear shouting from inside. Unsure of what to do, you pause for a moment but then decide to enter. Your boss greets you warmly and explains the work, but throughout, you are distracted by the sound of a woman crying in the background.

Initially, you hesitate to ask about the situation, but your concern grows. Finally, you ask your boss about the noise, but his answer is vague and unsatisfactory. He quickly dismisses the matter. Although you finish the work, the unsettling environment leaves you feeling uneasy.

The next day, you discreetly inquire at the office and learn more about the situation. You discover that, despite your boss's calm and professional demeanour at work, he is abusive toward his wife at home. His wife is a simple woman, not highly educated, and suffers from regular domestic violence. This information shocks you, as it conflicts with the positive image you had of him based on your interactions at work.

This knowledge puts you in a difficult moral dilemma. On one hand, you respect your boss for his guidance, intelligence, and professionalism. On the other hand, you are aware of his unethical behaviour at home, which violates basic human rights and ethical principles. You struggle to reconcile the two sides of his character, finding it hard to balance your professional relationship with the awareness of his abusive actions at home.

a. Under the given conditions, what are the options available to you? Evaluate each of the options listed by you.

b. What course of action would you adopt and why?

(20 marks, 250 words)

आप एक युवा और ईमानदार कर्मचारी हैं, जो हाल ही में अपने विभाग के निदेशक के सहायक के रूप में एक सरकारी कार्यालय में शामिल हुए हैं। कार्यस्थल पर नए होने के कारण, आप अपनी भूमिका में सीखने और बढ़ने के लिए उत्सुक हैं। आपके वरिष्ठ, निदेशक, विभिन्न विभागों के व्यापक ज्ञान के साथ एक अनुभवी और बुद्धिमान व्यक्ति हैं। आप न केवल उनके पेशेवर कौशल के लिए बल्कि आपको मार्गदर्शन और सलाह देने की उनकी इच्छा के लिए भी उनका सम्मान करते हैं। आपने उनके साथ एक अच्छा तालमेल बनाया है और ऐसे निपुण व्यक्ति से सीखने के अवसर की सराहना करते हैं।

जैसे-जैसे आपके बॉस के साथ आपका रिश्ता बढ़ता है, वह काम से संबंधित कार्यों के लिए आप पर अधिक निर्भर होने लगता है। एक दिन, खराब स्वास्थ्य के कारण, वह आपको किसी ज़रूरी काम में मदद करने के लिए अपने घर बुलाता है। जब आप उसके घर पहुँचते हैं और दरवाजे की घंटी बजाने वाले होते हैं, तो आपको अंदर से चिल्लाने की आवाज़ सुनाई देती है। यह समझ में नहीं आता कि क्या करें, आप एक पल के लिए रुकते हैं लेकिन फिर अंदर जाने का फैसला करते हैं। आपका बॉस आपका गर्मजोशी से स्वागत करता है और काम के बारे में बताता है, लेकिन पूरे समय, आप पृष्ठभूमि में एक महिला के रोने की आवाज़ से विचलित होते हैं।

शुरू में, आप स्थिति के बारे में पूछने में संकोच करते हैं, लेकिन आपकी चिंता बढ़ती जाती है। अंत में, आप अपने बॉस से शोर के बारे में पूछते हैं, लेकिन उनका जवाब अस्पष्ट और असंतोषजनक होता है। वह जल्दी से मामले को खारिज कर देता है। हालाँकि आप काम खत्म कर देते हैं, लेकिन अशांत वातावरण आपको असहज महसूस कराता है।

अगले दिन, आप कार्यालय में सावधानी से पूछताछ करते हैं और स्थिति के बारे में और अधिक जानकारी प्राप्त करते हैं। आपको पता चलता है कि, काम पर आपके बॉस के शांत और पेशेवर व्यवहार के बावजूद, वह घर पर अपनी पत्नी के साथ दुर्व्यवहार करता है। उसकी पत्नी एक साधारण महिला है, उच्च शिक्षित नहीं है, और नियमित रूप से घरेलू हिंसा का शिकार होती है। यह जानकारी आपको चौंका देती है, क्योंकि यह आपके काम पर उनके बारे में आपकी सकारात्मक छवि के साथ संघर्ष करती है।

यह ज्ञान आपको एक कठिन नैतिक दुविधा में डालता है। एक ओर, आप अपने बॉस का उनके मार्गदर्शन, बुद्धिमत्ता और व्यावसायिकता के लिए सम्मान करते हैं। दूसरी ओर, आप घर पर उनके अनैतिक व्यवहार से अवगत हैं, जो बुनियादी मानवाधिकारों और नैतिक सिद्धांतों का उल्लंघन करता है। आप उनके चरित्र के दो पहलुओं को समेटने के लिए संघर्ष करते हैं, अपने पेशेवर संबंधों को घर पर उनके अपमानजनक कार्यों के बारे में जागरूकता के साथ संतुलित करना मुश्किल पाते हैं।

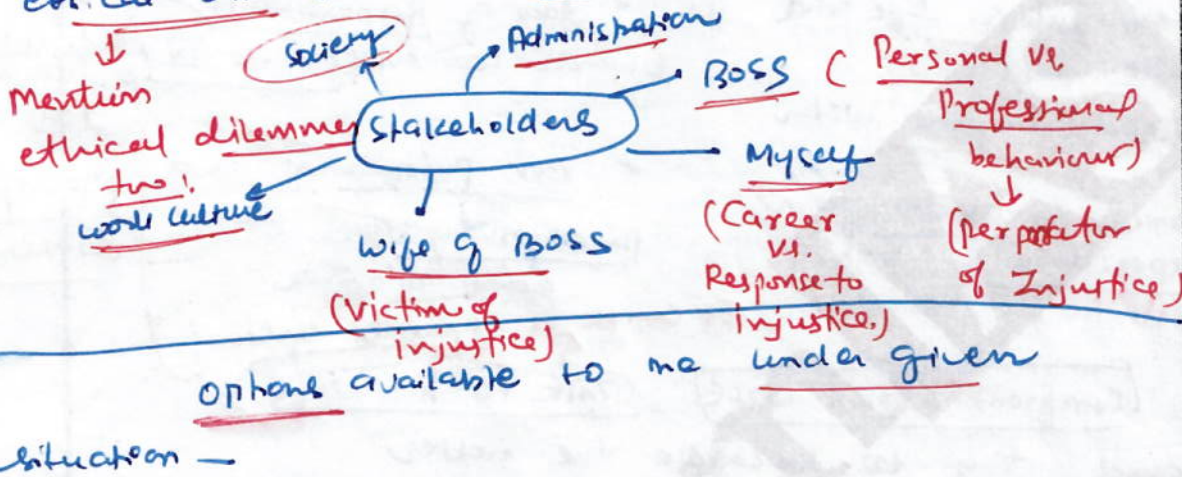
a. दी गई परिस्थितियों में आपके पास क्या विकल्प उपलब्ध हैं? आपके द्वारा सूचीबद्ध प्रत्येक विकल्प का मूल्यांकन करें।

b. आप कौन-सा कदम उठाएंगे और क्यों?

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

The above situation shows a clear divergence of ethics in public life and ethics private life hence creating a moral and ethical dilemma for stakeholder involved

Good way to start case study by briefly mentioning about the key aspect of case!



① Report the incident to nearest police station (or women's group)

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p><u>Pros</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * <u>Relieves crisis of conscience</u> * <u>Upholds rights of women and protection from abuse</u> * <u>Defers such behavior in society at large</u> * <u>Rule of law prevails</u> | <p><u>Cons</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * <u>Dismissal of case if wife refuses to file complaint</u> * <u>Toxic work culture</u> * <u>Bad reputation to boss and government organisation</u> * <u>Might hamper career prospects</u> |
|---|---|

Option is valid! Give specific merit & demerits! Uphold legal & moral duty

② Remain silent and continue professional duties

DM
↳ Evidence missing
↓
Can have (-ve) repercussions

Pros

- * Careers prospects not at risk
- * Clear separation between public life and private life
- * Good rapport with boss
- * chance to learn from experience of boss

Cons

- * Crisis of conscience
- * violation of human rights
- * lack of responsibility towards women (Article IV A)
- * Poor performance and productivity due to moral dilemma

Valid options mentioned!

You can highlight 2-3 points/demerits!

It can be a separate option!

③ Confront your boss, Talk to his wife

and try to reconcile the matter

Pros

- * Courage of conviction to uphold righteousness
- * Empowers women and make her aware of legal recourse
- * Resolves ethical dilemma
- * Rule of law prevails

Cons

- * Denial of accountability or responsibility from boss and wife
- * wife might not take action
- * Might harm the rapport built with him

You can separately address both points!

④ Quit the job and submit resignation

Pros

- * Resolves the ethical dilemma between personal and professional

Cons

- * Escapist attitude
- * Abuse of women continues

3-4 strong options are sufficient!

b) Course of action could be built on principles of

- ① constitutional morality
- ② Rule of law (protection of women from domestic violence)
- ③ Positive work culture

Course of action is appropriate!

① I will speak to my boss regarding the incident and warn him of possible consequences, bad reputation that might follow if he continue abuse

You can also talk to his wife & make her aware about her rights!

② I will report the incident on women helpline anonymously and provide the necessary legal recourse to victim so that necessary proceedings can be undertaken as per content of wife

③ I will start a gender sensitisation campaign in my office in long run to change attitude of government employees towards women

④ Capacity building and training of employees

⑤ Increase gender representation in office for women led development, try to find employment for his wife

Briefly mention such CoA!

Above course of action could be creating a confluence of ethics in private life and public life

It also follows law of the land, target long term interventions as well as immediate because

Value Conclusion! Ethics by ^{virtuous} ~~main~~ ^{stand} ~~in case~~ A virtuous individual could follow ethics in public life and private life. zero tolerance towards crimes against society/women! is need of the hour

Feedback
(For OFFICE use only)

#	G	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA	✓		
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		

Please put tick marks in the above table.
Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.

TOTAL MARKS	9.50
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Suitable options provided with
Also add ethical key terms!

Q.8) Gaurav is traveling with his wife and children in their car on a busy Sunday evening. The road is packed with traffic, and the vehicles are barely moving. As they inch forward, Gaurav notices a biker trying to weave through the congested road. In his attempt, the biker accidentally collides with an SUV that is illegally parked in a No Parking Zone. The impact causes the rear-view mirror of the SUV to break, injuring the biker, who starts bleeding profusely.

Hearing the loud noise, the owner of the SUV, a local councillor, rushes out of his car in a rage. Furious about the damage, the councillor grabs a metal rod and starts hitting the injured biker. The situation quickly escalates as the councillor vents his anger on the defenceless, bleeding biker. The sight of the violence shocks Gaurav, who is watching from his car.

Instinctively, Gaurav feels the urge to intervene and help the biker, who is being mercilessly beaten. However, as he opens his car door and takes a step forward, his wife stops him. She reminds him of the danger in confronting someone as powerful as the local councillor, especially when Gaurav is unarmed. She points out the risks of standing up to him and the possible consequences that could put their family in harm's way. With their children in the car and the councillor's aggressive behaviour, her concerns about safety seem valid to Gaurav.

His wife further points out that despite the number of people witnessing the incident, none of them are stepping forward to help. She questions why Gaurav should risk his safety when no one else is willing to take action. This argument adds to Gaurav's growing sense of hesitation, as he sees others choosing to remain bystanders, unwilling to intervene in the dangerous situation.

Gaurav glances around from his car window and notices a police constable standing near the scene. For a moment, he feels relieved, hoping that the officer will intervene to stop the violence. However, to his dismay, the officer remains passive, merely watching the councillor continue his assault without stepping in to help. This leaves Gaurav even more conflicted about what to do.

- Discuss the ethical issues involved in this case.
- What are the reasons behind rise of road rage incidents in the country?
- Suggest measures to reduce incidents of road rage and promote responsible behaviour in public spaces.

(20 marks, 250 words)

गौरव अपनी पत्नी और बच्चों के साथ रविवार की शाम को अपनी कार में यात्रा कर रहे हैं। सड़क पर यातायात बहुत ज़्यादा है और वाहन मुश्किल से चल रहे हैं। जैसे ही वे आगे बढ़ते हैं, गौरव एक बाइक सवार को भीड़भाड़ वाली सड़क से निकलने की कोशिश करते हुए देखता है। अपने प्रयास में, बाइक सवार गलती से एक SUV से टकरा जाता है जो अवैध रूप से नो पार्किंग ज़ोन में खड़ी है। टक्कर के कारण SUV का रियर-व्यू मिरर टूट जाता है, जिससे बाइक सवार घायल हो जाता है और उसका बहुत ज़्यादा खून बहने लगता है।

तेज़ आवाज़ सुनकर, SUV का मालिक, एक स्थानीय पार्षद, गुस्से में अपनी कार से बाहर निकलता है। नुकसान से क्रोधित होकर, पार्षद एक धातु की छड़ पकड़ता है और घायल बाइक सवार को मारना शुरू कर देता है। स्थिति तेज़ी से बिगड़ती है क्योंकि पार्षद अपना गुस्सा असहाय, खून से लथपथ बाइक सवार पर निकालता है। हिंसा का नज़ारा देखकर गौरव चौंक जाता है, जो अपनी कार से देख रहा होता है।

सहज रूप से, गौरव को हस्तक्षेप करने और बाइक सवार की मदद करने की इच्छा महसूस होती है, जिसे बेरहमी से पीटा जा रहा है। हालांकि, जैसे ही वह अपनी कार का दरवाज़ा खोलता है और एक कदम आगे बढ़ता है, उसकी पत्नी उसे रोक देती है। वह उसे स्थानीय पार्षद जैसे शक्तिशाली व्यक्ति से भिड़ने के खतरे की याद दिलाती है, खासकर जब गौरव निहत्था हो। वह उसके सामने खड़े होने के जोखिमों और संभावित परिणामों की ओर इशारा करती है जो उनके परिवार को नुकसान पहुंचा सकते हैं। कार में उनके बच्चों और पार्षद के आक्रामक व्यवहार के साथ, सुरक्षा के बारे में उसकी चिंताएँ गौरव को सही लगती हैं।

उसकी पत्नी आगे बताती है कि घटना को देखने वाले कई लोगों के बावजूद, उनमें से कोई भी मदद के लिए आगे नहीं आ रहा है। वह सवाल करती है कि जब कोई और कार्रवाई करने को तैयार नहीं है, तो गौरव को अपनी सुरक्षा को जोखिम में क्यों डालना चाहिए। यह तर्क गौरव की बढ़ती हुई हिचकिचाहट को बढ़ाता है, क्योंकि वह देखता है कि अन्य लोग मूकदर्शक बने रहना पसंद करते हैं, खतरनाक स्थिति में हस्तक्षेप करने के लिए तैयार नहीं हैं।

गौरव अपनी कार की खिड़की से इधर-उधर देखता है और घटनास्थल के पास एक पुलिस कांस्टेबल को खड़ा हुआ देखता है। एक पल के लिए, वह राहत महसूस करता है, उम्मीद करता है

कि अधिकारी हिंसा को रोकने के लिए हस्तक्षेप करेगा। हालाँकि, उसे निराशा होती है कि अधिकारी निष्क्रिय बना रहता है, केवल पार्श्व को हमला करते हुए देखता है और मदद के लिए आगे नहीं आता। इससे गौरव और भी उलझन में पड़ गया कि उसे क्या करना चाहिए।

- इस मामले में शामिल नैतिक मुद्दों पर चर्चा करें।
- देश में सड़क पर रोष की घटनाओं में वृद्धि के पीछे क्या कारण हैं?
- सड़क पर रोष की घटनाओं को कम करने और सार्वजनिक स्थानों पर उत्तरदायी व्यवहार को बढ़ावा देने के उपाय सुझाएँ।

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

The above situation shows how the 'silencing of conscience' and being merely 'mute spectators' could cost someone their Right to life (Article 21). It also highlights dereliction of duty which amounts to corruption by the police constable. It shows utter failure of law and order in case of road rage incidents.

Good way to bring case study's main theme. However, limit info in 3-4 lines.

Ethical Issues Involved in this case

- Abuse of power by the councilor who attacks the unarmed and vulnerable bikes
- Treat to Right to life of biker due to accident first and then violence
- Fear among Ganau and his family and lack of courage to stand against wrong
- Traversion by Police constable by not performing his duty → corruption and against duty based ethics
- Bystanders standing silent shows overall erosion of morality and ethicality in society

Points mentioned are correct! Moreover,

⑥ Inability of Gaurav to stand alone and hence follow herd mentality

⑦ Impact of such incident on Children of Gaurav

⑧ Rising urbanisation and congestion on roads → increase in road accidents

⑨ Carelessness on Biker's end to not show patience and weave through congested road

Use ethical words in Sub-Headings

Like:

↳ Bystanders
↳ Epithet.

↳ Lack of E-I-

↳ Cognitive dissonance of Gaurav etc

Reasons behind rise of large accidents in country:

i) Ineffective law and order enforcement and falling trust among citizens
↳ People taking law in their hands

↳ Suitable reasons

ii) Clogging of cases in criminal justice system (→ 4.5 crore pending in court) cases
↳ Delay in justice delivery

↳ pointed out!

↳ More

iii) Lack of accountability mechanisms and over concentration of power

mention points case study specific

iv) Rising criminalisation of politics (ADR → 43% have criminal cases)

① Traffic Bssu

↳ Abuse of Power by criminals when they come to power (like councillor)

v) Silencing of conscience among citizens due to putting self interest over others

vi) Rising congestion and traffic jams in urban cities → parking issues

↳ lowered frustration tolerance

↳ Anonymity lead to loss of self awareness

Brief heading!
c) Measures to reduce incidents of road rage should follow multi stakeholder approach by promoting responsible behavior in public spaces -

↳ Intentional Road Rage!

↓
Caste Stickers on Car/Vehicles
↓
Creates social divisions etc

i) Adequate Parking Spaces to avoid tussles on parking → Integration of Technology

ii) Adequate deployment of Traffic Police to avoid congestion and immediate preventive action in case of escalations

iii) Road Anti-Rage Guidelines to promote responsible driving and parking
↳ Self-regulation
↳ Parking Rules
↳ Code of conduct on roads

↳ Sufficient measures
penalty with work (↓) road rage &

1) 24x7 toll free helpline to report road rage accidents → Dedicated cadre of traffic personnel

2) Fast Track courts for expedited justice delivery in case of road rage accidents

3) Expansion of Roads and urban planning in alignment with increasing urbanisation (expected to reach 50% by 2047)

4) Incentives for Good Samaritans on reporting such incidents

- Recognition
- Awards
- Coupons

5) Social Influence and Persuasion using leaders like Hon'ble PM, Amitabh Bachan for spreading awareness about responsible behavior

6) Strict Enforcement of No Parking Zones

Well covered period also
 → Deploy AI in traffic mgmt system
 → Prompt response mechanism etc.

Valid Conclusion but they do limit in 3-4 lines.

Conducive Public Spaces via contribution from citizens as well as government is need of the hour. As we move towards Viksit Bharat @ 2047, it is imperative to develop strong sense of accountability and responsibility as rights and duties are part of same coin.

Feedback

(For OFFICE use only)

#	G	A	P
AWIS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
CD & VA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
S & F	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
P & R	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please put tick marks in the above table.

Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.

TOTAL MARKS 100

Relevant aspects of case study touch

Q.9) Diya is a first-year student studying political science in a metropolitan city. She belongs to a small village in a rural region. Although Diya cherishes her ancestral home, she has limited knowledge about the socio-cultural aspects of the area. One day, while talking to her father, Diya expresses her desire to visit her ancestral place. Her father readily agrees and advises her to inform her paternal uncle about her travel plans. On the destined day, Diya arrives at her village to a grand welcome organized by her uncle. Later in the day, he informs Diya that they are all to attend a marriage function in the village. At the function, while having dinner, Diya notices the preparations for the celebration. She overhears discussions among attendees about the dowry being offered for the bride. Diya learns that substantial amounts of money and gifts are expected from the bride's family, creating a financial burden that can lead to significant distress. Curious, she engages in conversation with her aunt, who explains the pressures faced by families regarding dowry. Her aunt mentions that many families feel compelled to meet these demands, as failing to do so can result in social stigma and even violence against the bride. The next day, while walking through the village, Diya sees a group of women discussing the dowry they have arranged for their daughters. They express their fears about not being able to meet the expectations of the groom's family. Diya is taken aback by how deeply ingrained these practices are, realizing that some families even go into debt or sell property to fulfil dowry demands. Though Diya leaves for her home a few days later, the incidents in the village leave an indelible mark on her psyche. As a political science student, she realizes that such practices are blatant violations of women's rights and dignity. However, she struggles to comprehend why such deeply entrenched societal norms continue to persist. The events she witnessed are not isolated incidents but rather a common phenomenon in many parts of the country, even today.

- What are the ethical issues involved in the case?
- Why do such discriminatory practices continue in the society? What role can youth like Diya play in checking such practices? (20 marks, 250 words)

दीया एक महानगरीय शहर में राजनीति विज्ञान की पढ़ाई कर रही प्रथम वर्ष की छात्रा है। वह एक ग्रामीण क्षेत्र के एक छोटे से गाँव से ताल्लुक रखती है। हालाँकि दीया अपने पुश्तैनी घर से बहुत प्यार करती है, लेकिन उसे उस क्षेत्र के सामाजिक-सांस्कृतिक पहलुओं के बारे में सीमित जानकारी है। एक दिन, अपने पिता से बात करते हुए, दीया अपने पुश्तैनी स्थान पर जाने की इच्छा व्यक्त करती है। उसके पिता तुरंत सहमत हो जाते हैं और उसे अपने मामा को अपनी यात्रा की योजना के बारे में बताने की सलाह देते हैं। नियत दिन, दीया अपने मामा द्वारा आयोजित भव्य स्वागत के लिए अपने गाँव पहुँचती है। बाद में, वह दीया को सूचित करता है कि वे सभी गाँव में एक विवाह समारोह में शामिल होने जा रहे हैं। समारोह में, रात का खाना खाते समय, दीया उत्सव की तैयारियों को देखती है। वह उपस्थित लोगों के बीच दुल्हन के लिए दिए जा रहे दहेज के बारे में चर्चा सुनती है। दीया को पता चलता है कि दुल्हन के परिवार से काफी मात्रा में धन और उपहार की उम्मीद की जाती है उसकी मौसी ने बताया कि कई परिवार इन मांगों को पूरा करने के लिए मजबूर महसूस करते हैं, क्योंकि ऐसा न करने पर सामाजिक कलंक लग सकता है और यहां तक कि दुल्हन के खिलाफ हिंसा भी हो सकती है। अगले दिन, गांव से गुजरते समय, दीया महिलाओं के एक समूह को देखती है जो अपनी बेटियों के लिए तय किए गए दहेज पर चर्चा कर रही हैं। वे दुल्हे के परिवार की अपेक्षाओं को पूरा न कर पाने के बारे में अपना डर व्यक्त करती हैं। दीया इस बात से हैरान रह जाती है कि ये प्रथाएं कितनी गहराई से जड़ जमा चुकी हैं, उसे एहसास होता है कि कुछ परिवार दहेज की मांगों को पूरा करने के लिए कर्ज में डूब जाते हैं या संपत्ति बेच देते हैं। हालाँकि दीया कुछ दिनों बाद अपने घर चली जाती है, लेकिन गांव में हुई घटनाएं उसके मानस पर अमिट छाप छोड़ जाती हैं। एक राजनीति विज्ञान की छात्रा के रूप में, उसे एहसास होता है कि ऐसी प्रथाएं महिलाओं के अधिकारों और सम्मान का घोर उल्लंघन हैं। हालाँकि, वह यह समझने के लिए संघर्ष करती है कि इस तरह के गहरे सामाजिक मानदंड क्यों बने हुए हैं। उसने जो घटनाएं देखीं, वे अलग-अलग घटनाएं नहीं हैं, बल्कि आज भी देश के कई हिस्सों में एक आम घटना है।

- मामले में नैतिक मुद्दे क्या हैं?
- समाज में ऐसी भेदभावपूर्ण प्रथाएँ क्यों जारी हैं? दीया जैसे युवा ऐसी प्रथाओं को रोकने में क्या भूमिका निभा सकते हैं?

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

The above case study shows the dichotomy of development path of India. one one hand, we talk about women led development and inspiration as President Draupadi Murmu. On other hand, we are losing more than 1000 women (NCRAs) to dowry deaths every year (~10,000)

Well linked facts work to the given case!

Ethical Issues Involved in case

① Against Spirit of Constitutional morality as violates Right to Equality (A14), Right against discrimination (A15), Right to life with dignity (A21)

② violates Rule of Law as against Dowry Prohibition Act

③ Against Kant categorical imperative as using women as means to achieve monetary ends

④ Societal acceptance of dowry shows silent conscience of village members due to lack of awareness and education

⑤ Vicious cycle of dowry due to wider acceptance in society puts economic burden on girl's family

Also highlight about #Dowry Prohibition Act, 1991!

Suitable ethical issues mentioned!

Above-ethical issues Medical & Financial pressure!

⑥ Violence against the bride goes against \rightarrow Dichotomy of values in Urban/Rural
Domestic violence act, 2005 \rightarrow Fear of physical violence of bride

Such discriminatory practises continue to happen in society due to below reasons -

- ① lack of fulfilment of Spirit of law
- ② Patriarchal mindset of society as women are perceived 'lesser' than men
- ③ Acceptance of such societal norms at large scale in states like Rajasthan, Bihar
- ④ Vicious cycle of dowry as the ones who pay dowry take it from someone else
- ⑤ Lack of awareness about women rights and rule of law
- ⑥ Gender disparities between male and female with respect to -
 - a) Education - women literacy \sim 50% in Bihar while male \sim 70%
 - b) Economic empowerment - low female labor force participation
 women are paid 1/5th of men (MF)

Like
Relevant points highlighted

Memo
 \rightarrow 'Dowry Premium' \downarrow for quality groom \downarrow Two way concept! \rightarrow Subtle & tactic social sanction! etc

Role that can be played by Panch

① Informing administration about such illegal practices immediately for strict action

- ↳ upholds rule of law
- ↳ deters future violations

② Collaboration with local NGO, SHG for

- Economic empowerment of women
- ↳ vocational training
 - ↳ employment opportunities

③ Awareness campaigns about rights of women and legal protections in place

④ 24x7 helpline awareness and grievance redressal mechanism

⑤ Assigning local volunteers for reporting such events immediately in future

⑥ Gender sensitisation with help of local societies, Panchayats etc

Suitable
points
suggested
to check
such
practices

also -
Political
Campaigns
Also, at
personal
level,
Arise such
practice
etc

App
Conclusion!
By meeting
the
evil
practices

Downy is a social evil which

must be destroyed at all costs. It reduces

value & worth of a women who could be an equal

contributors towards Viksit Bharat.

It well addressed points
related to key demands

Feedback

(For OFFICE use only)

#	G	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA	✓		
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		

Please put tick marks in the above table.
Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.

TOTAL MARKS	9.75
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Q.10) In a southern Indian state, a globally renowned high end mobile manufacturing company advertised job vacancies, attracting many hopeful applicants. Among them were two sisters from a nearby village who applied after seeing advertisements on WhatsApp. Upon arrival at the factory's main gate, a security guard met them and asked a series of questions, including an inquiry about their marital status. After confirming that they were married, they were informed that they could not proceed further. No explanation was provided, leaving them confused and disappointed.

Back in their village, the sisters reflected on their experience and felt dismayed at being denied an opportunity without a clear reason. Even the auto-rickshaw driver who took them to the facility had hinted that married women might not be hired, yet they still hoped for a fair chance.

Subsequent investigations by a prominent international news agency revealed a pattern at the manufacturing facility where married women were systematically excluded from employment opportunities. This practice was not officially documented but was communicated verbally to recruitment agencies responsible for hiring. The revelations sparked significant media uproar, drawing public attention to the issue. The Union Labour Ministry also took cognizance of the situation and sought a report from the state government regarding these discriminatory hiring practices.

Unfortunately, such discriminatory practices are not uncommon in various parts of the world, reflecting broader issues of gender attitudes that persist in many societies.

- a. Discuss the ethical issues involved in the case study.
- b. What can be the underlying reasons for discriminatory attitudes toward hiring married women by the company?
- c. How can organizations promote gender equity in their hiring practices? (20 marks, 250 words)

दक्षिण भारत के एक राज्य में, एक विश्व प्रसिद्ध हाई एंड मोबाइल निर्माण कंपनी ने नौकरी के लिए विज्ञापन दिया, जिससे कई इच्छुक आवेदक आकर्षित हुए। उनमें से एक नजदीकी गांव की दो बहनें भी थीं, जिन्होंने व्हाट्सएप पर विज्ञापन देखकर आवेदन किया था।

फैक्ट्री के मुख्य द्वार पर पहुंचने पर, एक सुरक्षा गार्ड ने उनसे मुलाकात की और उनसे कई सवाल पूछे, जिसमें उनकी वैवाहिक स्थिति के बारे में पूछताछ भी शामिल थी। यह पृष्ठ करने के बाद कि वे विवाहित हैं, उन्हें बताया गया कि वे आगे नहीं बढ़ सकते। कोई स्पष्टीकरण नहीं दिया गया, जिससे वे भ्रमित और निराश हो गईं।

अपने गांव वापस आकर बहनों ने अपने अनुभव पर विचार किया और बिना किसी स्पष्ट कारण के अवसर से वंचित किए जाने पर निराश महसूस किया। यहां तक कि उन्हें सुविधा केंद्र तक ले जाने वाले ऑटो-रिक्शा चालक ने भी संकेत दिया था कि विवाहित महिलाओं को काम पर नहीं रखा जा सकता है, फिर भी उन्हें अभी भी एक उचित अवसर की उम्मीद थी।

एक प्रमुख अंतरराष्ट्रीय समाचार एजेंसी द्वारा बाद में की गई जांच में विनिर्माण सुविधा में एक प्रतिरूप का पता चला जहां विवाहित महिलाओं को रोजगार के अवसरों से व्यवस्थित रूप से बाहर रखा गया था। इस प्रथा को आधिकारिक तौर पर प्रलेखित नहीं किया गया था, लेकिन भर्ती के लिए जिम्मेदार भर्ती एजेंसियों को मौखिक रूप से सूचित किया गया था। इस खुलासे ने मीडिया में काफी हंगामा मचाया, जिससे इस मुद्दे पर लोगों का ध्यान गया। केंद्रीय श्रम मंत्रालय ने भी स्थिति का संज्ञान लिया और इन भेदभावपूर्ण भर्ती प्रथाओं के बारे में राज्य सरकार से रिपोर्ट मांगी।

दुर्भाग्यवश, विश्व के विभिन्न भागों में ऐसी भेदभावपूर्ण प्रथाएं असामान्य नहीं हैं, जो अनेक समाजों में विद्यमान लैंगिक मनोवृत्ति के व्यापक मुद्दों को प्रतिबिंबित करती हैं।

- a. केस स्टडी में शामिल नैतिक मुद्दों पर चर्चा करें।
- b. कंपनी द्वारा विवाहित महिलाओं को नौकरी पर रखने के प्रति भेदभावपूर्ण मनोवृत्ति के पीछे क्या कारण हो सकते हैं?
- c. संगठन अपनी नियुक्ति प्रक्रियाओं में लैंगिक समानता को कैसे बढ़ावा दे सकते हैं? (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

The above case study highlights the reason behind low female labor force participation rate (~21% PLFS) as they are being denied equal access to opportunities in a patriarchal setup

Good introduction by highlighting the theme of case!

Ethical Issues Involved in Case -

- ① Discriminatory Hiring practices goes against law of the land (Article 14, 15, 21)
- ② Access to job opportunities limited for married woman despite her desire to work
- ③ Compliance costs on a company due to women oriented legislations like Maternity Benefit Act & POSH Act → led to reduction in women hiring
- ④ Accountability of company towards citizens and employees → Against Compassionate Capitalism
- ⑤ Media uproar and Public attention shows collective conscience and support for women involved
- ⑥ Involvement of labor ministry and report from state government → Responsibility of law enforcement agencies
- ⑦ lack of official documentation about such practices → Hidden Barriers for women

Irrelevant ethical issues pointed out in given case study

Above → legal violations & of ILO norms

→ Lack of Transparency

etc

Underlying Reasons for discriminatory attitude towards married women :-

- ① Lower productivity of married vs unmarried woman due to more responsibilities at home and Dual Burden
Gendered expenses!
- ② Compliance costs high for married woman
in case of maternity → 6 months paid leave for mothers added financial burden
- ③ lack of flexibility of married woman in case of Relocations, Transfers, Business trips
Lack agency!
- ④ High chances of dropping out in future → losses due to training costs, hiring costs
- ⑤ General Perception towards women being less efficient than men due to prevailing patriarchy.
- ⑥ Prescribed gender norms that married woman should take care of family and home with role as Breadwinner

Gender Stereotype!

Appropriate season
paid cut
for such practical

Must
↳ use key ethics words in Sub-headers

Ways to promote Gender Equity in hiring practices

- ① Diversity, Inclusion and equity based hiring practices as done in USA.
- ② Transparent disclosure norms on female representation and ratings of companies
 ↳ Best places to work in India - includes male female parity
- ③ usage of Technology like Artificial Intelligence to Reduce bias
 ↳ Bots used for screening process
- ④ Mentorship and leadership funded programs for better networking
- ⑤ Gender sensitisation at workplace and schools
- ⑥ ESG norms (Environment, Social and Governance) for companies SEBI
- ⑦ Amendment of Companies Act 2013 to include more women at leadership

Suitable steps mentioned to promote gendered equity!

Also
 ↳ Use gender-neutral words in hiring
 ↳ Assess company culture periodically etc.

irrelevant conclusion by context of cases

As women constitute 48% of Indian population, we cannot deny them equal access to opportunity if demography dividend needs to be reaped.

Use more naturally uncutted sub-headings!

Feedback
 (For OFFICE use only)

#	G	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA	✓		
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		
Please put tick marks in the above table. Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.			
TOTAL MARKS	8.25		

Q.11) Ramesh has been appointed as the Municipal Commissioner of a coastal city that is grappling with the recurring problem of flooding. Over the years, these floods have led to significant loss of life and extensive property damage, raising serious concerns among residents and policymakers alike. In response to this persistent challenge, Ramesh is committed to finding effective solutions. To identify and address the root causes of the flooding, he established an expert committee tasked with analyzing the situation comprehensively and proposing actionable recommendations.

Following extensive and thorough field surveys, the committee identified two primary factors contributing to the city's increasing vulnerability to floods. The first factor is the degradation of wetlands, which serve as critical natural buffers against flooding and play a vital role in maintaining the ecological balance. The second factor is the illegal encroachments on the flood plains of seasonal streams. These encroachments have significantly reduced the streams' ability to carry water, increasing the risk of flooding. In light of these findings, the committee proposed two major interventions: the restoration of wetlands and the removal of unauthorized encroachments on the flood plains. These actions are aimed at effectively restoring the city's natural drainage system and mitigating future flood risks.

Ramesh recognizes the necessity of implementing these measures to ensure the city's long-term safety and resilience against flooding. However, he is also aware of the potential human cost associated with these interventions. The illegal structures in question are inhabited by marginalized migrant laborers, and their removal would render many families homeless, significantly impacting their livelihoods. Despite his personal reservations regarding the social implications of these actions, Ramesh feels compelled to proceed with the committee's recommendations, as he believes they are essential for preventing future disasters.

Subsequently, the operation to remove encroachments was launched with the deployment of a police force to ensure safety and order throughout the process. As the clearance of encroachments commenced, the affected residents expressed their opposition vigorously. Protests escalated into violent confrontations, resulting in assaults on officers and vandalism of government vehicles. The situation quickly deteriorated. When the police attempted to disperse the crowd, a stampede ensued. Tragically, this chaos resulted in the deaths of two elderly men. As the in-charge of the situation, Ramesh feels that these lives could have been saved if he had acted differently.

- Identify the various value conflicts faced by Ramesh in his role as Municipal Commissioner.
- Analyze the decision to remove unauthorized encroachments on the flood plains from an ethical perspective.
- If you were in Ramesh's position and in charge of the situation, how would you have approached the challenges presented by the encroachment clearance and the resulting protests?

(20 marks, 250 words)

रमेश को एक तटीय शहर का नगर आयुक्त नियुक्त किया गया है जो बाढ़ की आवर्ती समस्या से जूझ रहा है। पिछले कुछ वर्षों में, इन बाढ़ों ने जान-माल की भारी क्षति की है, जिससे निवासियों और नीति निर्माताओं के बीच गंभीर चिंताएँ पैदा हुई हैं। इस लगातार चुनौती के जवाब में, रमेश प्रभावी समाधान खोजने के लिए प्रतिबद्ध हैं। बाढ़ के मूल कारणों की पहचान करने और उन्हें दूर करने के लिए, उन्होंने एक विशेषज्ञ समिति की स्थापना की, जिसे स्थिति का व्यापक रूप से विश्लेषण करने और कार्रवाई योग्य सिफारिशें प्रस्तावित करने का काम सौंपा गया।

व्यापक और गहन क्षेत्र सर्वेक्षण के बाद, समिति ने शहर की बाढ़ के प्रति बढ़ती संवेदनशीलता में योगदान देने वाले दो प्राथमिक कारणों की पहचान की। पहला कारक आर्द्रभूमि का क्षरण है, जो बाढ़ के खिलाफ महत्वपूर्ण प्राकृतिक बफर के रूप में काम करता है और पारिस्थितिक संतुलन को बनाए रखने में महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निभाता है। दूसरा कारक मौसमी नदियों के अपवाह क्षेत्र में अवैध अतिक्रमण है। इन अतिक्रमणों ने नदियों के जल वहन की क्षमता को काफी कम कर दिया है, जिससे बाढ़ का खतरा बढ़ गया है। इन निष्कर्षों के मद्देनजर, समिति ने दो प्रमुख हस्तक्षेप प्रस्तावित किए: आर्द्रभूमि की बहाली और नदी के अपवाह क्षेत्र में अनधिकृत अतिक्रमणों को हटाना। इन कार्यों का उद्देश्य शहर की प्राकृतिक जल निकासी प्रणाली को प्रभावी ढंग से बहाल करना और भविष्य में बाढ़ के जोखिमों को कम करना है। रमेश शहर की दीर्घकालिक सुरक्षा और बाढ़ के खिलाफ तन्यशीलता सुनिश्चित करने के लिए इन उपायों को लागू करने की आवश्यकता को पहचानते हैं। हालांकि, उन्हें इन हस्तक्षेपों से जुड़ी संभावित मानवीय लागत का भी एहसास है। विचाराधीन अवैध संरचनाओं में हाशिए पर मौजूद प्रवासी श्रमिक रहते हैं, और उनके हटाए जाने से कई परिवार बेघर हो जाएंगे, जिससे उनकी आजीविका पर काफी असर पड़ेगा। इन कार्रवाइयों के सामाजिक निहितार्थों के बारे में अपनी व्यक्तिगत शंकाओं के बावजूद, रमेश समिति की सिफारिशों के साथ आगे बढ़ने के लिए बाध्य महसूस करते हैं।

क्योंकि उनका मानना है कि भविष्य की आपदाओं को रोकने के लिए ये आवश्यक हैं। इसके बाद, अतिक्रमण हटाने का अभियान शुरू किया गया और पूरी प्रक्रिया के दौरान सुरक्षा और व्यवस्था सुनिश्चित करने के लिए पुलिस बल की तैनाती की गई। जैसे ही अतिक्रमण हटाने का काम शुरू हुआ, प्रभावित निवासियों ने अपना विरोध जोरदार तरीके से व्यक्त किया। विरोध हिंसक झड़पों में बदल गया, जिसके परिणामस्वरूप अधिकारियों पर हमले हुए और सरकारी वाहनों में तोड़फोड़ की गई। स्थिति जल्दी ही बिगड़ गई। जब पुलिस ने भीड़ को तितर-बितर करने का प्रयास किया, तो भगदड़ मच गई। दुखद रूप से, इस अराजकता के परिणामस्वरूप दो बुजुर्गों की मौत हो गई। स्थिति के प्रभारी के रूप में, रमेश को लगता है कि अगर उन्होंने अलग तरीके से काम किया होता तो इन लोगों की जान बच सकती थी।

- नगर आयुक्त के रूप में रमेश द्वारा सामना किए गए विभिन्न मूल्य संघर्षों की पहचान करें।
- बाढ़ के मैदानों पर अनधिकृत अतिक्रमण हटाने के निर्णय का नैतिक दृष्टिकोण से विश्लेषण करें।
- यदि आप रमेश की स्थिति में होते और स्थिति के प्रभारी होते, तो अतिक्रमण हटाने और उसके परिणामस्वरूप होने वाले विरोध प्रदर्शनों से उत्पन्न चुनौतियों का आप किस प्रकार सामना करते? (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

The above case study shows challenges of Balancing multiple values as part of environmental ethics. Despite intention being right for environmental conservation, the means adopted by Ramesh led to loss of lives of 2 men. This shows how ends and means must be balanced.

Avoid specific stand in intro
Keep intro general by just elaborating the case!

Here, you have indirectly mentioned Ramesh's stand as (-ve)!

Value conflicts of Ramesh

- Environmental conservation by protecting wetlands
- Showing empathy and compassion for people involved in anti encroachment drive
- Rights of migrant labourers as they have hindrance in access to shelter and decent lives

Here, highlight the values that are in conflict

④ Law and order situation went out of control

① Assaults on officers and vandalism shows irresponsible behavior of protectors

⑥ Event of stampede due to poor crowd management

② Loss of lives against Right to life (Article 12)

① Public Safety vs Social Justice

② Professionalism vs Personal values

Decision to remove unauthorised from ethical perspective

① Done with Right Intention to protect wetlands and avoid future floods

② lack humane approach as need for empathy and compassion towards migrant laborers

③ Appropriate warning was not given

④ Law of objectivity as Ramesh directly went with committee recommendations and did not address grievances of all stakeholders

③ Rule of Law vs ethical action! etc

Irrelevant points

① Deontological perspective

② Analysis of the decision from

③ which fails to judge action!

① Emergency response not in place in case of stampede → loss of lives

↳ Utilitarian approach
↓
Justify action etc

If I ^{were} ~~was~~ in Parnesh position:

① Assess impact of committee recommendations to find actual social cost of such a move

② In case, benefits outweighs cost after cost benefit analysis, I will proceed with anti-encroachment

③ Send multiple notices and warnings to people involved

④ Proper rehabilitation plan for relocation of migrant labor
(Temporary shelter homes → Permanent PM Awas Yojana)

⑤ Look for nature based solutions in case rehabilitation not possible

⑥ MISHRI, SDMS for increasing wetlands areas

judgment steps
highlighted

Adequate compensation to the affected

Separate criminal from civil

Action trap

⑥ In case of protests while anti-encroachment drive, planned crowd management

↳ using ES to disperse crowd line

playing national anthem

call for adequate force to control crowd

using social persuasion and local leaders to stop violence

Arrest anti-social elements at the earliest

Emergency medical help line.

Long Term Measures

① Gradual approach for flood mitigation

② Participation of citizen while planning

③ Nature based solutions

Environment protection must be

balanced with Rights based approach as

highlights go hand in hand

the role of E.I. in such scenarios!

Appropriate aspect of the case tackled!
all relevant ethical approached like in (b)!

show
Engage with migrant communities leaders
etc.

Feedback

(For OFFICE use only)

#	G	A	P
AWIS	✓		
CD & VA		✓	
S & F	✓		
P & R	✓		

Please put tick marks in the above table.

Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.

TOTAL MARKS 7.50

Q.12) Prashant works in a multinational company in a metropolitan city and is visiting his native village during his holiday. While reading the newspaper at home, he came across a distressing news article about a newlywed couple who tragically died in a road accident. Their motorcycle lost control and crashed into a roadside boulder. The police report indicated that none of the riders were wearing helmets, emphasizing that their fatal head injuries could have been avoided had they used this critical safety equipment.

A few days later, Prashant and his five friends from the village decided to take a road trip to the hills of a neighboring state on their two-wheelers. While riding through urban areas, all the friends wore their helmets, and Prashant felt proud that they prioritized road safety. However, once they entered rural areas, Prashant noticed that everyone removed their helmets almost immediately. He found this behavior puzzling. When he inquired about it, his friends explained that helmet use is strictly enforced in urban areas, where violations can result in hefty fines. In contrast, enforcement is lax in rural areas. As an aware citizen who values road safety and adherence to regulations, Prashant is conscious of the importance of following safety protocols, including helmet use. Concerned for their safety, he encouraged his friends to keep their helmets on. He explained that one should wear helmets not just because it is a legal requirement, but for one's own safety, as helmets significantly reduce the risk of serious injury or death in the event of an accident. Upon hearing this, Prashant's friends teased him, suggesting that he had become too influenced by urban attitudes.

While riding through a scenic area, they passed by a deep gorge and witnessed a motorcycle accident where a rider lost control and crashed into the ravine. The sight was alarming and reminded Prashant of the news article he had read. Once again, he urged his friends to wear their helmets. This time, his friends grew irritated and dismissed Prashant's concerns as unnecessary fear. Prashant recognized that they held a prevailing negative attitude toward wearing helmets, seeing them as an imposition rather than a safeguard.

a. Why is there a negative attitude among people regarding wearing helmets?

b. What measures can be taken to bring about positive changes in this attitude? (20 marks, 250 words)

प्रशांत महानगर में एक बहुराष्ट्रीय कंपनी में काम करता है और अपनी छुट्टियों के दौरान अपने पैतृक गांव जा रहा है। घर पर अखबार पढ़ते समय, उसे एक नवविवाहित जोड़े के बारे में एक दुःखद समाचार मिला, जो सड़क दुर्घटना में दुःखद रूप से मर गया। उनकी मोटरसाइकिल अनियंत्रित होकर सड़क किनारे एक चट्टान से टकरा गई। पुलिस रिपोर्ट में संकेत दिया गया है कि सवारों में से किसी ने भी हेलमेट नहीं पहना था, जिससे इस बात पर जोर दिया गया कि अगर उन्होंने इस महत्वपूर्ण सुरक्षा उपकरण का उपयोग किया होता तो उनके सिर पर लगी घातक चोटों से बचा जा सकता था।

कुछ दिनों बाद, प्रशांत और उसके गांव के पांच दोस्तों ने अपने दोपहिया वाहनों पर पड़ोसी राज्य की पहाड़ियों की यात्रा करने का फैसला किया। शहरी इलाकों से गुजरते समय, सभी दोस्तों ने हेलमेट पहना हुआ था, और प्रशांत को गर्व महसूस हुआ कि उन्होंने सड़क सुरक्षा को प्राथमिकता दी। हालांकि, ग्रामीण इलाकों में प्रवेश करने के बाद, प्रशांत ने देखा कि सभी ने लगभग तुरंत अपने हेलमेट उतार दिए। उसे यह व्यवहार हैरान करने वाला लगा। जब उसने इसके बारे में पूछताछ की, तो उसके दोस्तों ने बताया कि शहरी इलाकों में हेलमेट पहनने पर सख्ती से पाबंदी है, जहाँ उल्लंघन करने पर भारी जुर्माना लग सकता है। इसके विपरीत, ग्रामीण इलाकों में इसे लागू करने में ढिलाई बरती जाती है।

सड़क सुरक्षा और नियमों के पालन को महत्व देने वाले एक जागरूक नागरिक के रूप में, प्रशांत हेलमेट के उपयोग सहित सुरक्षा प्रोटोकॉल का पालन करने के महत्व के प्रति सचेत हैं। अपनी सुरक्षा के लिए चिंतित, उन्होंने अपने दोस्तों को हेलमेट पहनने के लिए प्रोत्साहित किया। उन्होंने समझाया कि किसी को हेलमेट सिर्फ इसलिए नहीं पहनना चाहिए क्योंकि यह एक कानूनी आवश्यकता है, बल्कि अपनी सुरक्षा के लिए भी पहनना चाहिए, क्योंकि हेलमेट दुर्घटना की स्थिति में गंभीर चोट या मृत्यु के जोखिम को काफी हद तक कम करता है। यह सुनकर, प्रशांत के दोस्तों ने उसका मज़ाक उड़ाया, यह सुझाव देते हुए कि वह शहरी दृष्टिकोण से बहुत प्रभावित हो गया है।

एक सुंदर क्षेत्र से गुजरते हुए, वे एक गहरी खाई से गुजरे और एक मोटरसाइकिल दुर्घटना देखी जिसमें एक सवार नियंत्रण खो बैठा और खाई में जा गिरा। यह दृश्य भयावह था और प्रशांत को उस समाचार लेख की याद दिला दी जो उसने पढ़ा था। एक बार फिर, उसने अपने दोस्तों से हेलमेट पहनने का आग्रह किया। इस बार, उसके दोस्त चिढ़ गए और प्रशांत की चिंताओं को अनावश्यक डर के रूप में खारिज कर दिया। प्रशांत ने महसूस किया कि हेलमेट पहनने के प्रति उनकी मनोवृत्ति नकारात्मक थी, वे इसे सुरक्षा के बजाय थोपने के रूप में देखते थे।

a. हेलमेट पहनने के प्रति लोगों में नकारात्मक मनोवृत्ति क्यों है?

b. इस मनोवृत्ति में सकारात्मक परिवर्तन लाने के लिए क्या उपाय किए जा सकते हैं?

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

The above case study highlights the lack of internalisation of values and limitations of reward-punishment strategy in changing one's attitude. As a result, more than 6% of global GDP is being lost to road accidents (World Economic Forum).

Valid
Intro
Good way to
substantiate
such case
through
relevant
facts!

Negative attitude towards helmets

- ① Imposition of fines seen as additional economic burden.
- ② Lack of internalisation due to inadequate attention towards road safety.
- ③ Physical constraints of wearing helmets as people don't feel 'free'.
- ④ Moral Hazard on citizens' end as post-facto action taken after accident takes place.
- ⑤ Bulky design of helmets adds lot of weight.

Add
specific
reasons
- cost
- ve attitude
towards
wearing
helmet!
like discomfort
↳ inconvenience
in carrying!

Measures for promoting helmets!

- ① Value education
 - Role of family
 - Role of schools

to promote safety culture
- ② Social Influence and Persuasion for attitude change
 - Logos
 - Pathos
 - Ethos
- ③ Private sector participation for innovation in helmet designs
- ④ Collaboration with NGOs, local bodies
- ⑤ Role of civil servants by creating self-example
- ⑥ Installation of CCTV technology to detect cases of not wearing helmets
- ⑦ using Emotional intelligence and social media
 - Mumbai Police using witty memes for awareness

Care specific measures

Bikes

↳ Mfg. should be innovative
↳ Like cooling devices in helmets

↳ Providing carriage bags in bikes

↳ Road safety programs etc

Also, Conclude case appropriately

Use space wisely!

↳ And focus on main aspect of case &

give statement points as per demand of case study!

Feedback

(For OFFICE use only)

#	G	A	P
AWIS			✓
CD & VA			✓
S & F		✓	
P & R			✓

Please put tick marks in the above table.

Here G is Good, A is Average and P is Poor.

TOTAL MARKS **3.00**

Mentor Feedback Questions

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5



Test Goal

- 1
- 2
- 3

Outcomes

-
-
-
-

Marking Scheme

Mark	Good	Average	Below average
10 Marker	3.75 – 5.0	3.0 – 3.5	< 3.0
15 Marker	5.75 – 7.0	4.0 – 5.5	< 4.0
20 Marker	7.75 – 10	6 – 7.5	< 6
	Key / Relevant Point		
	Vague / Irrelevant		

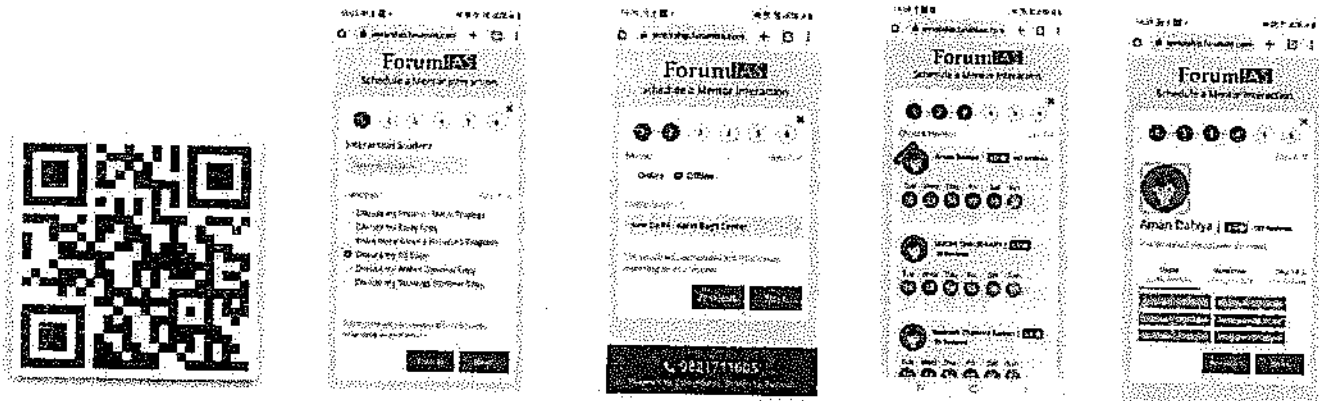
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